# Welcome to **BUILD UP**

**The European Portal For Energy Efficiency In Buildings** 

## WEBINAR



# BUILD UP presentation



**BUILD UP** The European Portal For Energy Efficiency In Buildings

WEBINAR

# **The Plug-N-Harvest solution enabling** smart energetic renovations for different building cases

## 15th December 2022 - 12.00H

## Hosted by BUILD UP



## AGENDA

12:05H - 12:15H	PLUG-N-play passive and active multi-modal ecircular economy by design, with high replication Near-Zero Buildings Iakovos Michailidis (CERTH/ITI), Technical I
12:15H - 12:25H	Circular Economy aspects of the design <b>Toni Herena, AIGUASOL</b>
12:25H - 12:35H	Pilot Case 3: AHC - Sant Quirze Residential Bu <b>Nil Juvanteny, AHC</b>
12:35H - 12:45H	Pilot Case 4: RWM Grevena, Tertiary, GR <b>Nikolaos Margaritis, CERTH/CPERI</b>
12:45H - 12:55H	Q&A session Moderated by <b>Zuzana Prochazkova, PiAg</b>



**BUILD UP:** Building envelope and facade technologies for efficient buildings

energy HARVESTing systems, ability for Self-sufficient Districts

#### Manager of Plug-N-Harvest

uilding, CAT, ES



PLUG-N-play passive and active multi-modal energy HARVESTing systems, circular economy by design, with high replicability for Self-sufficient Districts Near-Zero Buildings

**Iakovos Michailidis** PhD Electrical Engineer Technical Manager of Plug-N-Harvest <u>michaild@iti.gr</u>





## General overview

- Call: H2020-EEB-2017
- Topic: EEB-07-2017 Integration of energy harvesting at building and distric level
- 63 months: September 2017 November 2022
- 14 European partners / 4 countries
- 4 demonstration sites + 2 real pre-pilot cases + 1 lab testbed

#### List of Participants

1	Centre for Research and Technology Hellas - CERTH
2	Rheinisch-Westfaelische Technische Hochschule Aachen - RWTH
3	Cardiff University – CU
4	Aloumyl, Biomichania Alouminioy Anonimi Etairia - ALUMIL
5	Sistemes Avancats De Energia Solar Termica Sccl - AIGUASOL
6	Odin Solutions s.l ODINS
7	SIEMENS SRL - SIE
8	Etra Investigacion Y Desarrollo Sa - ETRA
9	Energy Transitions Limited - ET
10	Eco Intelligent Growth, SL - EIG
11	Agencia De L'habitatge De Catalunya - AHC
12	Perifieria Dytikhs Makedonias - RWM
13	County Council Of The City And County Of Cardiff – CCC
14	Pich Aguilera Architects - PiAg



## **Communication and Follow-Up**

- Follow our developments and results:
  - Website: https://www.plug-n-harvest.eu/
  - Social Media:
    - @Plug.N.Harvest
    - @PlugHarvest
    - @plug-n-harvest-h2020 in
    - @plugnharvest1148 🖸

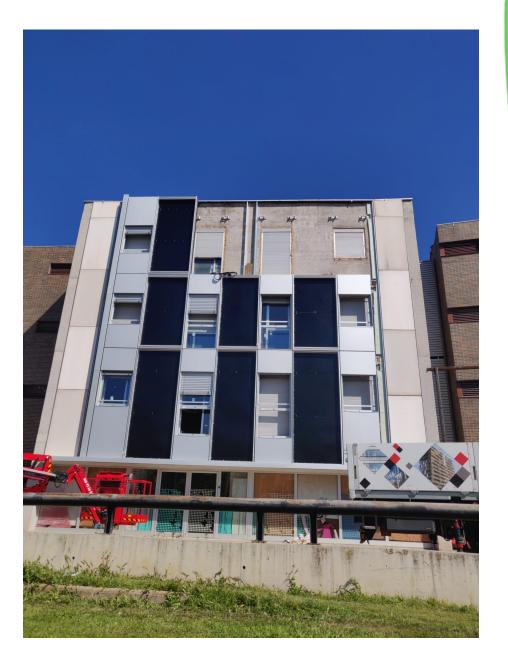




### The idea behind

Exploit vertical building facades:

- Enhance the energy harvesting capacity of high-rise buildings by exploiting vertically deployed PV panels instead of focusing on rooftops only.
- Leverage from the vertical deployment strategy to enhance thermal insulation for different apartments (owners) at the same time.
- Aesthetically revamp older and worn-out facades with modern metallic components.

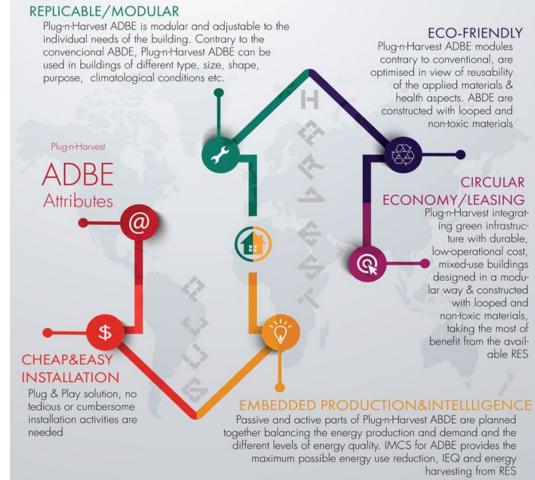






## Objectives

- Develop a new modular, plug-n-play solution for smarter Adaptable Dynamic Building Envelopes (ADBE):
  - . Enables high energy harvesting from integrated RES
  - . Low installation costs based on pre-manufactured panels
  - Resilient to structurally withstand heavier loads (e.g., HVACs, PV, etc.) based on innovative aluminum profiles
  - . Reusable/circular and recyclable elements
  - . Able to be digitally integrated within the building micro-grid
  - . Al-based control at building and district level
- As **generic** as being able to scale production as **specific** as being able to meet local particularities.





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### Goals and KPIs

- Installation costs: less than 20% of the building costs.
- . Operational costs: almost-zero.
- Energy bill reduction: 30% depending on the building/climate zone characteristics.
- Energy Harvesting: 30% primary energy reduction.
- User Satisfaction/Safety: 90% of the users in the Pilots are satisfied.





## Solution

Plug-N-Harvest solution is comprised by two main technological pillars:

- Adaptable Dynamic Building Envelope (ADBE)
- Digitalised Micro-Grid Energy Management System (EMS)





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# ADBE Modular Elements Toolbox (Capacity)

Components: demand reduction

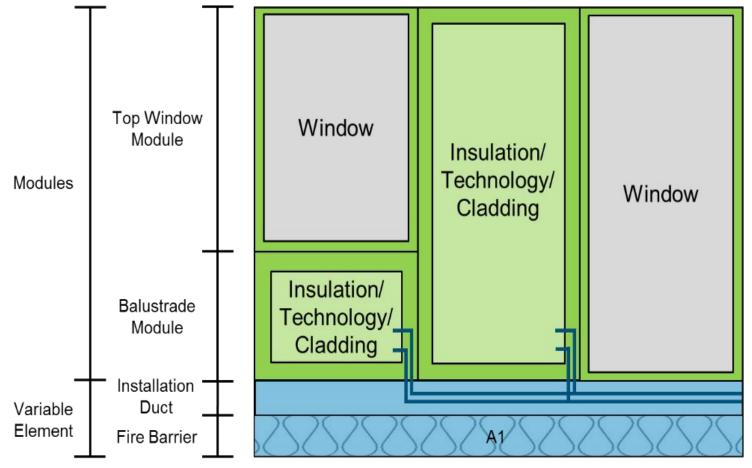
- Insulation
- Sun Shading

#### Components: energy harvesting

- Photovoltaics
- Storage

#### Components: heating/ cooling

• Ventilation with Heat recovery





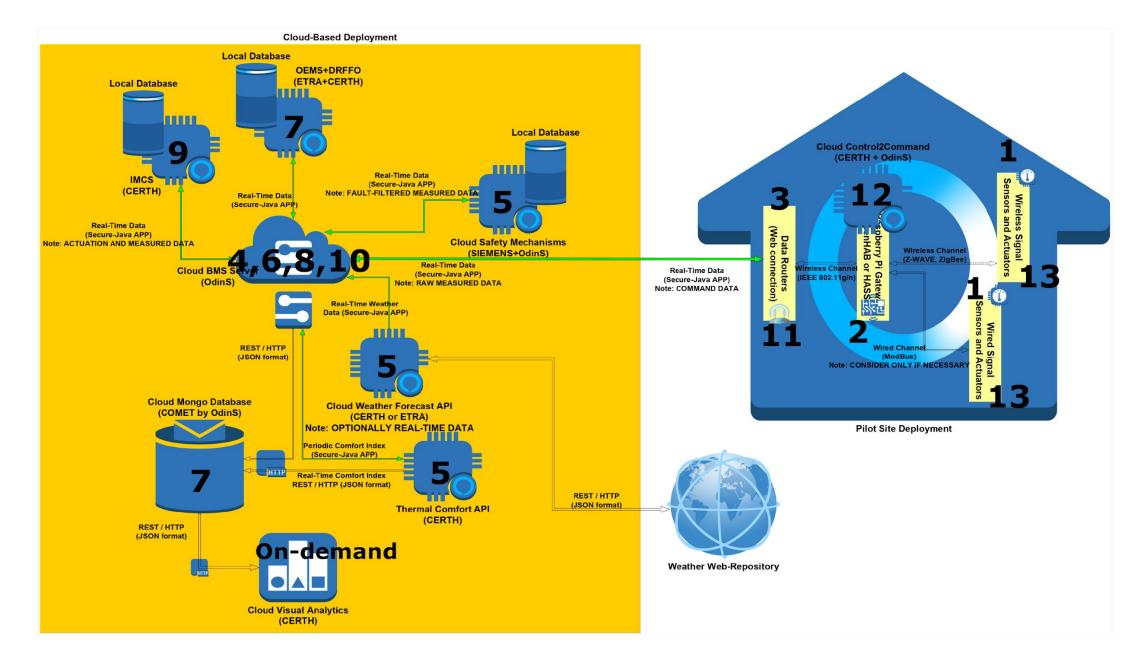


## Digitalised Micro-Grid Energy Management System (EMS)

- EMS is comprised by an **ecosystem of ICT tools**:
  - Secure Communication and Routing Mechanisms
  - Data Treatment ensuring Safety
  - Flexibility Forecasting System
  - Intelligent Management and Control System





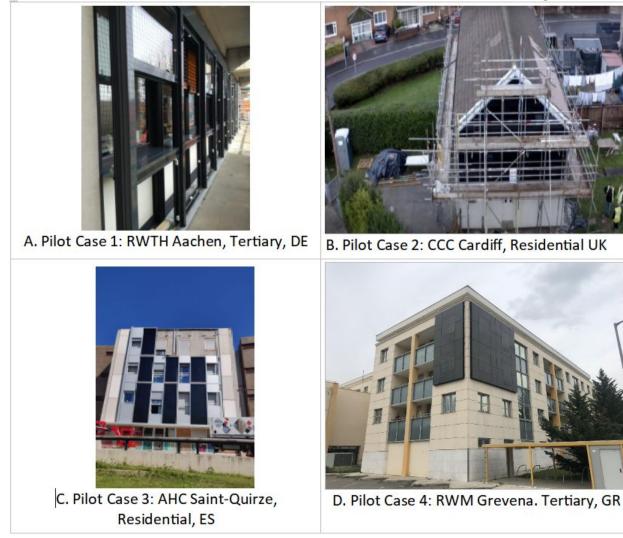




BUILD UP: Building envelope and facade technologies for efficient buildings

PLUG

### Results – ADBE and EMS Deployment







#### Circular Economy aspects of the design

Toni Herena Business and Energy Analyst toni.herena@aiguasol.coop





# Circular economy and PLUG-N-HARVEST

PLUG-N-HARVEST pretends to develop and implement products and business models based on the Circular Economy

- allowing the massive replicability of the solutions developed according to the market conditions
- ensuring paybacks periods less than 10 years by considering the complete solutions as physical and financial asset





## Circular economy and

## PLUG-N-HARVEST

**Design a modular ADBE solution** (product & system) consistent with the concepts of circular economy: for instance, the use of reusable non-toxic and recyclable materials or the guarantee of maximum energy reductions and maximum energy harvesting

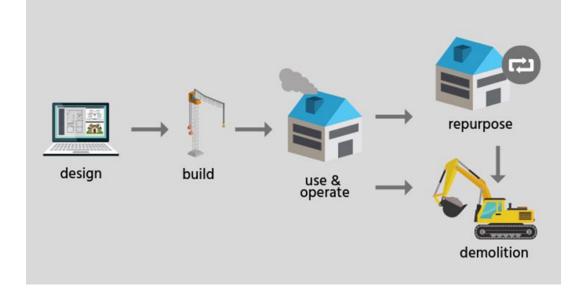
## Evaluation methodology and impact assessment of circular economy solutions

**Develop business models** for each one of the demo cases, adjusting to their singularities, technical and financial boundary conditions and national regulations to obtain viable models based on renting and leasing options

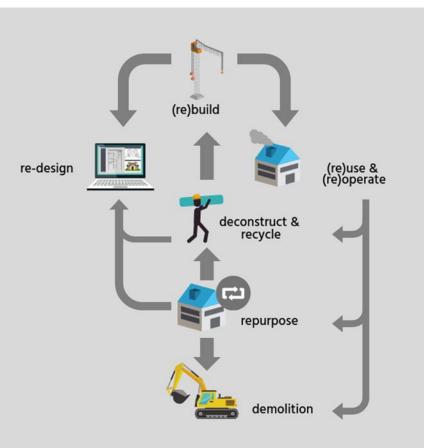


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### Modular and circular ADBE solution



Building phases in a linear model. Adapted from BAMB



Building phases in a circular model. Adapted from BAMB



## Requirements

- CDR 1: Use safe materials
- CDR 2: Think in System circularity
  - CDR 2.1: Define the right cycle
  - CDR 2.2: Make it easy to disassemble
  - CDR 2.3: Enhance materials productivity
  - CDR 2.4: Choose the inner cycle
- CDR 3: Preserve transparency and traceability
- CDR 4: Keep track of valuable materials

CDR 5: Rethink business model / New Partnership models / implement business models that support a circular transition





## Requirements

- CDR 1: Use safe materials
  - Use of non-toxic materials
    - Extraction and manufacturing
    - Use phase
    - During cycling phase such as reuse, remanufacturing, recycling, etc.
    - Unintentional but probably end-uses such as landfilling, incineration, etc
- ✓ The methodology used to select safe materials for the PLUG-N-HARVEST system is the Material Health quality category of the Cradle to Cradle CertifiedTM Products Standard (C2CPII, 2015a).
- ✔ Creation of a Material Data Base



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## Requirements

#### CDR 2: Think in Systems Circularity

- CDR 2.1: Define the right cycle
- CDR 2.2: Design for Disassembly
- CDR 2.3: Enhance materials productivity
- CDR 2.4: Promote the inner cycle

Circular Design (promote design enabling materials & systems cycling) Circular System (Plan materials, products & system's recovery)

Circular Sourcing	Circular Design	Circular Systems
% Cycled or Rapidly Renewable Content	% Cyclable Content	Circularity Inventory
% Material Conservation	Designed for Technical or Biological Nutrient Cycling	Active Cycling
	Designed for Disassembly	
	Circular Design Opportunities	

Dimensions of material reutilization aligned with Cradle to Cradle Certified<sup>™</sup> Products Standard Draft for v4. Source: (C2CPII, 2018)



**Circular sourcing** 

(select recycled/rapidly

renewable materials)

## CDR – Circular Economy Design Requirements

#### CDR 3: Preserve transparency and traceability

- PLUG-N-HARVEST system is decomposed into all its homogenous materials
- Work with materials' suppliers as partners. Track the materials up to their sources, analysing the whole supply chain, to gather information not only about chemicals present but also social and manufacturing practices
- Store all relevant information collected into a PLUG-N-HARVEST Material Database
- Define different levels to disclose relevant information to different partners or stakeholders, according their need.





### Requirements

#### CDR 4: Keep track of Critical materials

- Request to materials suppliers to describe the presence of scarce materials in all the devices, products and materials included in the ADBE Modular kit
- Circular Material database will highlight materials that contains CMRs.
- CDR 5: Rethink business model
  - Façade as a Service





## Evaluation methodology and impact

### assessment of circular economy solutions

Circularity is addressed from the perspective of 4 main vectors:

- Energy use
- Materials use
- Water use
- Social impact
- The methodology include the economic evaluation of the activity addressed (new building construction or major renovation)





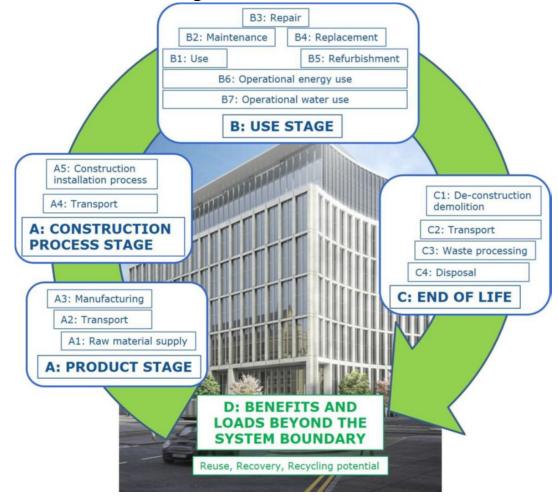
**ECONOMICS** 

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# Evaluation methodology and impact assessment of circular economy solutions

- Circularity addressed in four life cycle stages (according with EN 15978 Sustainability of construction works – Assessment of environmental performance of buildings)
  - Product stage
  - Construction stage
  - Use stage
  - End of life





## Evaluation methodology and impact assessment of circular economy solutions $ECI[\%] = \frac{CE_{A1-3} + CE_{A4-5} + CE_B + CE_C}{(E_{th} + E_e)_{A1-3} + (E_{th} + E_e)_{A4-5} + (E_{th} + E_e)_B + (E_{th} + E_e)_C}$

 $MCI[\%] = \frac{MICS_{A1-3} + MICS_{A4-5} + MICS_{B} + MOCP_{A5} + MOCP_{B} + MOCP_{C}[kg]}{TMI_{A1-3} + TMI_{A4-5} + TMI_{B} + TMO_{A5} + TMO_{B} + TMO_{C}[kg]}$ 

$$WCI[\%] = \frac{CW_{A1-3} + CW_{A4-5} + CW_B + CW_C \ [m^3]}{W_{A1-3} + W_{A4-5} + W_B + W_C \ [m^3]}$$
$$SCI[\%] = \frac{SI_{A1-3} + SI_{A4-5} + SI_{B1} + SI_{B2-B5} + SI_C}{N_{A1-3} + N_{A4-5} + N_{B1} + N_{B2-B5} + N_C}$$

Methodology to assess the circularity in building construction and refurbishment activities

 $EV[EUR, USD] = -C_{inv} - C_{energy} - C_{water} - C_{mgmt} - C_{maint} + R_{env} + R_{social} + R_{econ}$ 



## Evaluation methodology and impact assessment of circular economy solutions



Composing layers of the ETICS system evaluated.

Main Façade Material Layer	Thickness [m]	Conductivity [W/mK]
Cement Board Organic Fibres	0.008	1.000
Ventilation Cavity	0.050	0.000
XPS	0.040	0.045
Cement Plaster	0.003	1.000
Clay Masonry	0.140	0.870
Plaster	0.010	0.250

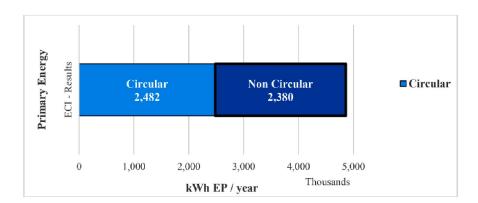
#### Bill of Materials of the ETICS system and sizing of the PV system.

ETICS System Layer	Material	Weight of system layer in ETICS [kg/m <sup>2</sup> ]
Adhesive	Adhesive mortar	4,00
Insulation	Rock wool	6,00
Anchors	Polyethylene, HDPE, granulate	0,05
Anchors	Steel, low-alloyed	0,04
Base Coal	Adhesive mortar	6,00
Reinforcement	Glass fibre reinforced plastic, polyester resin	0,18
Primer	Alkyd paint, white, 60% in H2O	0,04
Finishing Layer	Limestone, milled, packed	4,00
PV system	Manager	DV
System Layer	Material	PV modules rated power
PV panel	Photovoltaic cell, multi-Si	12,09

*Methodology to assess the circularity in building construction and refurbishment activities* 

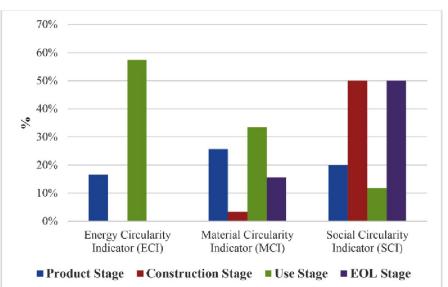


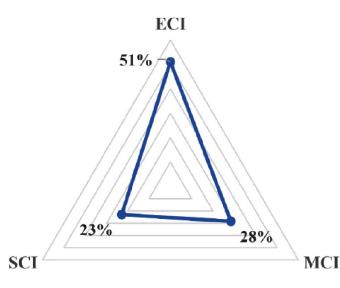
## Evaluation methodology and impact assessment of circular economy solutions



	PE Total	Circular PE	ECI
Stage	kWh	kWh	%
Product (A1 – A3)	148,570	24 642	16.59
Transportation (A4)	399,777	0	0
Construction (A5)	134	15	11.19
Operation (B)	4,278,726	2,456,875	57.42
EOL (C)	33,911	25	0.07
Life Cycle	4,861,118	2,481,557	51.05

Detailed results of the ECI calculation.







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#### Pilot Case 3: AHC - Sant Quirze Residential Building, CAT, ES

Nil Juvanteny Industrial Engineer Housing Agency of Catalonia (AHC) njuvanteny@gencat.cat







#### DESCRIPTION OF THE PILOT BUILDING - INITIAL STATE

#### **BUILDING GENERAL DESCRIPTION:**

- Location  $\rightarrow$  Sant Quirze del Vallès, Barcelona, Catalonia, Spain
- Residential building from year 2003 dedicated to social housing
- 3 blocks (A, B1 and B2) organized in a U-shape.
  - Only block A is affected by the PnH renovation.
- Principal axis of block A is south-north oriented, and has 4 levels:
  - 1 premises in the ground floor.
  - 6 dwellings in the 1st to 3rd floors (2 dwellings/floor).
- The PnH renovation is focused on the south façade of block
   <u>A.</u>
  - **101 sqm**
- The south façade was a "Natuvex" ventilated façade, with low isolation and fiber-cement boards as cladding.
- There were a lot of **pathologies in the south facade** initial state:
  - Fiber-cement boards were broken and falling, especially in the corners.
  - Isolation plates were separated with no mortar or joining in between.
  - Isolation was also separated from the main concrete wall.
  - Big thermal bridges in between the carpentry and the opaque enclosure.







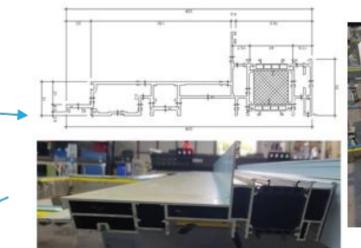


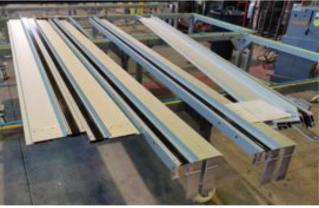
#### ADBE FAÇADE PANELS – THE PnH SOLUTION

#### Adaptable Dynamic Building Envelop [ADBE] FAÇADE PANELS

- Based on an innovative aluminium profile.
- Frame / structure of the façade panels







• Addition of active and passive







#### ADBE FAÇADE PANELS – SANT QUIRZE CASE

#### PASSIVE AND ACTIVE TECHNOLOGIES SELECTED:

- **Thermal insulation**, 100 mm of mineral wool  $\rightarrow \lambda = 0,034 \text{ W/m} \cdot \text{K}$
- Windows:
  - Aluminium frame with thermal bridge breakage.
  - Double glazed:
    - Thickness 44.1–16–6 mm,
    - 90% Argon gas gap
    - Low emissivity glass U=1,1 W/m $^2$ ·K.
    - Solar factor g=0,59
  - Automatic shutters of anodized aluminium.
- BIPV Tailored building integrated photovoltaic panels

   monocrystalline type
- Aluminium cladding







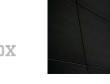




#### ADBE FAÇADE PANELS – MANUFACTURING AND VALIDATION (TEST)

 MANUFACTURING → The manufacture of the ADBE façade panels was carried out by the company Garcia Faura, with the supervision of sector sector.

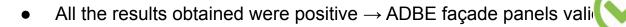




- **TESTING**  $\rightarrow$  An official test in a certified laboratory was carried (Acplus<sup> $\oplus$ </sup>)
  - 2 ADBE façade panels were tested.
  - UNE-EN 13830:2016 Minimum product standards for light façades
  - $\circ$  Ensure a minimum Technology Readiness Level [TRL] 7
  - Meet the project requirements

#### • TESTS REQUESTED AND VALIDATED:

- Air permeability test
- Water thingness test
- Wind load resistance test
- Impact resistance test







#### ADBE FAÇADE PANELS INSTALLED

#### A TOTAL AMOUNT OF **21 ADBE FAÇADE PANELS** WERE MANUFACTURED AND INSTALLED:

- Divided in 3 rows and 7 columns.
- <u>3 different type of panels have been manufactured</u>

#### SINGLE ADBE PANEL [PV]

- 9 units
- All the panel has PV as cladding.



#### DOUBLE ADBE PANEL

- 6 units
- The lower part is window and the upper aluminium cladding.



#### **TRIPLE ADBE PANEL**

- 6 units
- The lower and upper part are aluminium cladding. The windows is in the middle.







#### **RENOVATION - WORKS DONE**

#### RENOVATION TIMES -> FROM MARCH TO MAY 2022 [< 2 MONTHS]

<u>STEP 1</u>: DISMANTLING OF THE EXITING FAÇADE -> 7 WORKING DAYS









### **RENOVATION - WORKS DONE**

#### RENOVATION TIMES -> FROM MARCH TO MAY 2022 [< 2 MONTHS]

<u>STEP 2</u>: PREPARATION WORKS FOR THE INSTALLATION OF THE ADBE FAÇADE PANELS -> 12 WORKING DAYS

- Anchoring system
- Fire protection elements
- Acoustic isolation band
- Drilling the main wall to pass the wires of the automatic shutters.
- Etc.



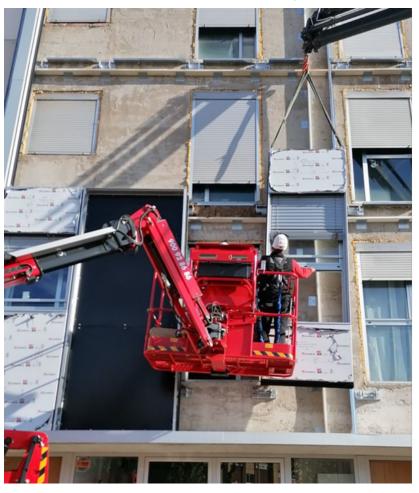


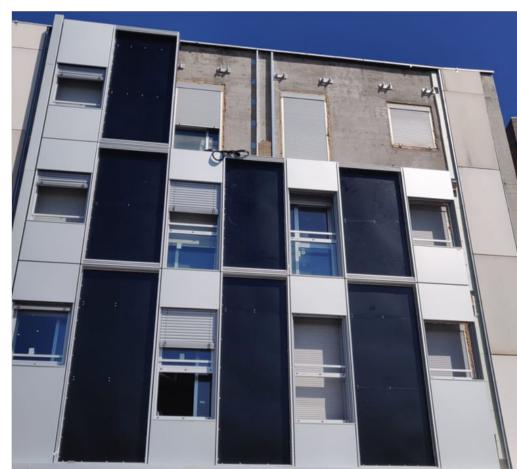


### **RENOVATION - WORKS DONE**

#### RENOVATION TIMES -> FROM MARCH TO MAY 2022 [< 2 MONTHS]

<u>STEP 3</u>: INSTALLATION OF THE ADBE FAÇADE PANELS -> 6 WORKING DAYS







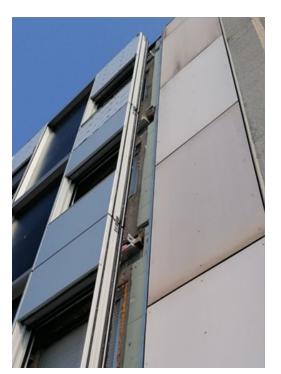


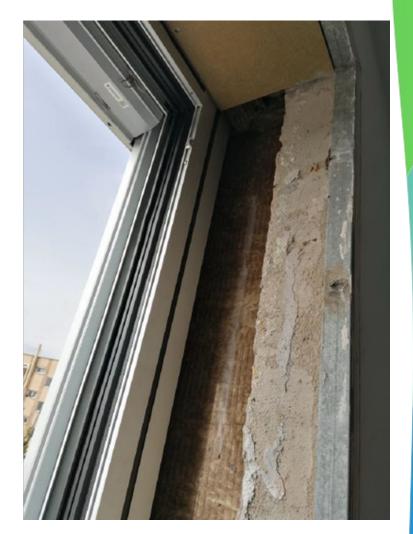
### **RENOVATION - WORKS DONE**

#### RENOVATION TIMES -> FROM MARCH TO MAY 2022 [< 2 MONTHS]

#### <u>STEP 4</u>: DISMANTLING OF EXISTING WINDOWS FROM THE INTERIOR AND FINISHES -> 7 WORKING DAYS

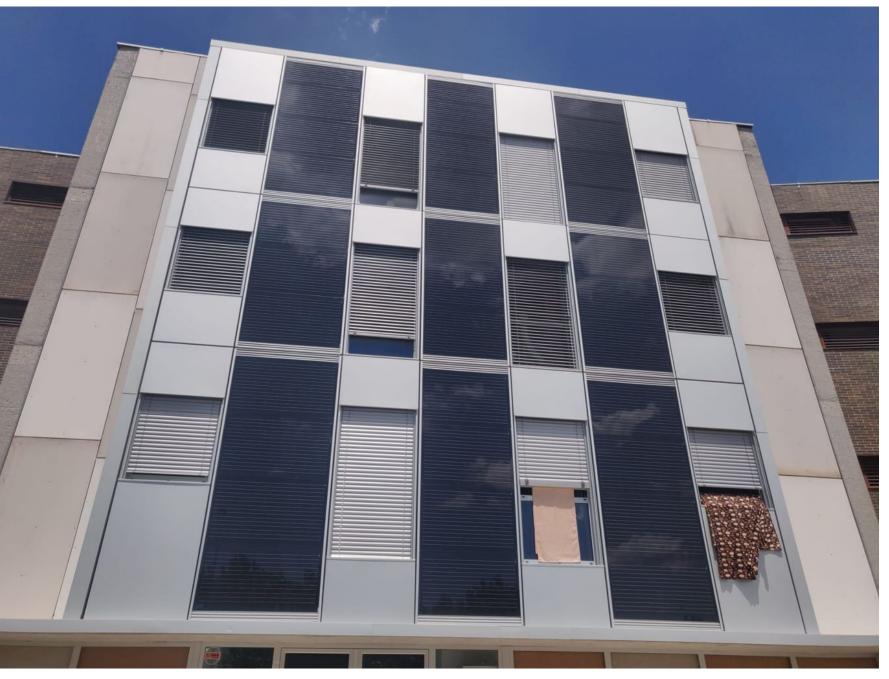
- Internal frame of the windows
- Sealing of internal joints
- Completion of electrical circuit for the automatic shutters.
- Lateral and crowning of the façade from the exterior.
- Etc.













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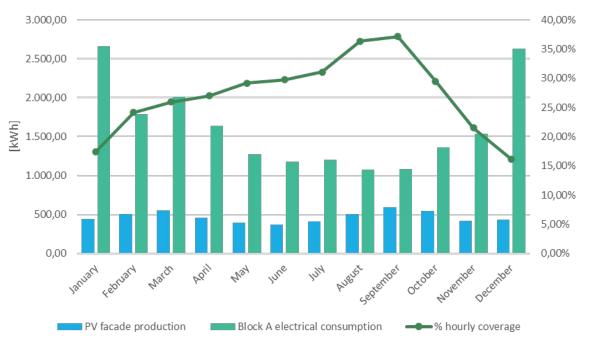


### **PV SYSTEM**

A total amount of **33 PV GLASSES** have been installed within the 9 ADBE SINGLE FAÇADE PANELS which incorporate PV

- The total peak power installed is 5,38 kWp
- A SOLIS inverter has been installed with a nominal power of 6 kWn
- The PV system has been started up and legalized in December 2022
- The PV production is shared equally among all the dwellings of the building
- The surplus of PV production is injected to the grid and compensated economically through the electricity bills of the tenants
- It is expected to reach:
  - Self-consumption ratio between 60-80% of PV the production
  - Surplus injected to the grid 20-40% of the PV production
  - Average hourly coverage of 30%







### **CONCLUSIONS - PRELIMINARY RESULTS**

BENEFITS:		Before PLUG-ND-HARVEST	After PLUG-ND-HARVEST
Improvement of the opaque and translucent enclosures -	U value of the façade [W/m <sup>2</sup> ·K]	0,78	0,25
	U value of the window frame $[W/m^2{\boldsymbol{\cdot}}K]$	5,70	1,55
	U value of the glasses [W/m²·K]	3,30	1,10

- Thermal bridges in façade and windows resolved.
- Expected reduction of the heating & cooling demand around 10-15%.
- PV incorporation  $\rightarrow$  Expected results:
  - 30% of reduction from the electricity consumption of the grid.
  - 30% of reduction of non renewable primary energy.
  - Extra economic savings from surplus compensation through electricity bills.
- Shortening refurbishment times (< than 2 months).
- Benefits of the circular economy.
- Level of user satisfaction very high. All respondents were very satisfied with the renovation.





### MORE INFORMATION

#### • PnH Project Social Media:

Webpage ->

• LinkedIn ->

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- https://www.plug-n-harvest.eu/
- YouTube channel -> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/@plugnharvest1148">https://www.youtube.com/@plugnharvest1148</a>
  - https://www.linkedin.com/company/plug-n-harvest-h2020/
- AHC official webpage -> AHC Webpage
- BUILD UP portal:
  - Study case publication  $\rightarrow$  <u>BUILD UP study case</u>

# Thank you!





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### Pilot Case 4: RWM Grevena, Tertiary, GR

Nikolaos Margaritis Dr. Mechanical engineer Project Manager at CERTH/CPERI n.margaritis@certh.gr

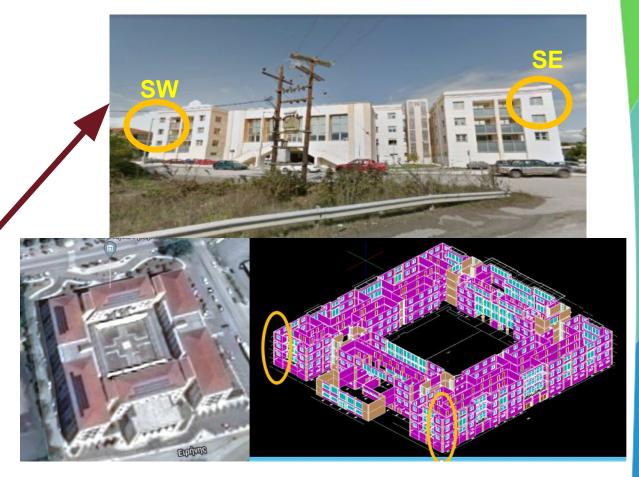




## Pilot building description



Floors to be retrofitted: 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> (SE and SW)
 4 offices in total (2 in each floor)
 Symmetrical building architecture







### Implementation of GREEK Pilot in Grevena\_PnH project







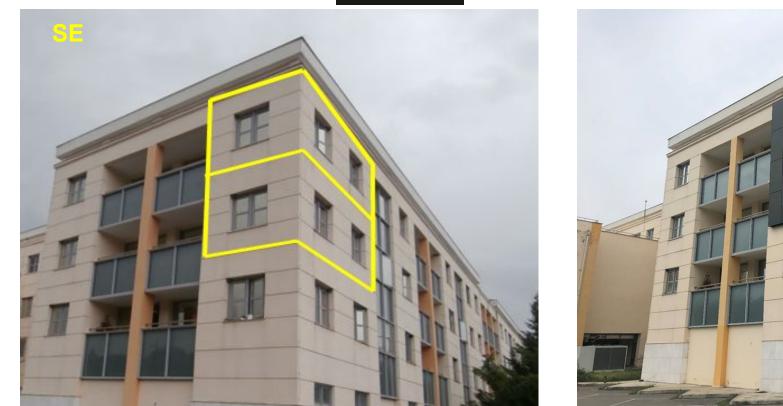
### Implementation of GREEK Pilot in Grevena\_PnH project







## Pilot building description









## Pilot building description









## **Final Technical specifications**

Aluminum profile

Designed from ALUMIL 2 modules finally selected 925mmx3470mm and 1690mmx3470mm

#### BIPV ~147.4 m2 (autonomous system)

- a-Si (amorphous silicon) –Thin film
- PV glass with a power of ~ 8 kW (Onyx)
- 4 inverters and 4 charge controllers

#### **Storage unit**

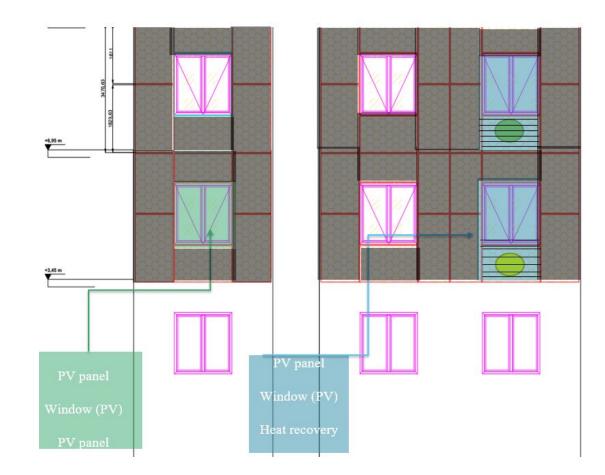
24 Batteries (OPzV ,682 Ah) for 1 day autonomy, 2V 6 OPzV 600, Sunlight

#### Insulation

~3 cm stonewool insulation, FIBRAN geo B051, $\lambda_{D} \leq 0.036$  W/mK

#### Ventilation/heat recovery device

Below window/one per office (Respiro series)







## **Final Technical specifications**

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 Designed from ALUMIL
 2 modules finally selected
 925mmx3470mm and 1690mmx3470mm

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Ventilation/heat recovery device

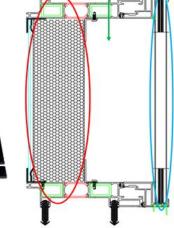
Below window/one per office (Respiro series)





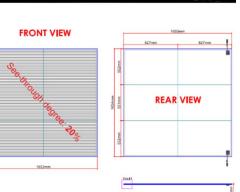
Solar Charge Controlle MPPT 150/35

insulated glass



εύστημα πρόσο







## Installation of ADBE

- 1. RENEL IKE through different suppliers installed the components of ADBE in Grevena within 1 month, checking that all systems are working properly (end of April 2022)
- 2. due to the delay faced in the delivery of Onyx, the PV panels were installed over the ADBE modules, enabling RENEL IKE to finish within the allowed deadline
- 3. No big problems were emerged during renovation process. Most important aspect was the good communication between PV panel supplier and the integrator of the whole system on site in order to achieve the optimum result.
- 4. The selection of materials has been done attending to circular economy considerations
- 5. The users of the offices were happy about the renovation underway in their workplace and things went smoothly during installation of the ADBE modules and monitoring phase.

















Inverters (4 items) Victron Energy Multi Plus Lithium ion battery compatible

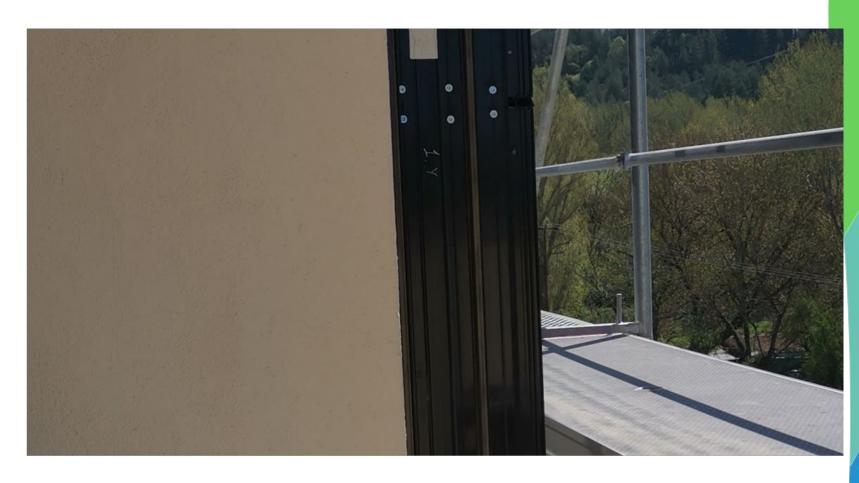


Charge controllers (4 items) Blue Solar charge controller MPPT 150/35













#### No transparency PV panels

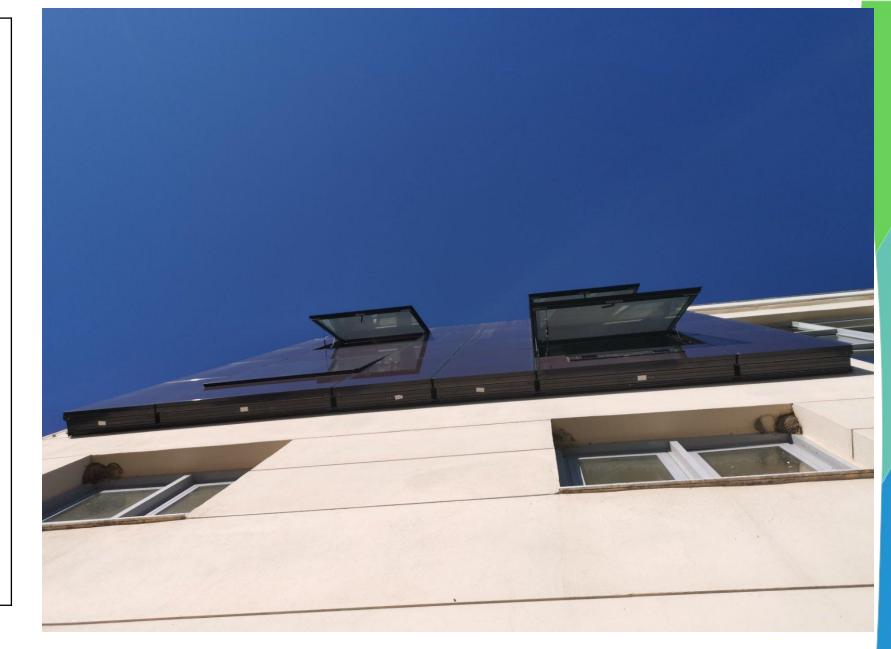
#### (Dark 0%)

- Max. power > 57.6  $W_p/m^2$
- Visible Light Transmittance 0.2%
- U Value 5.7 W/m<sup>2</sup>K
- UV Transmittance: 0.0%
- Exterior reflectance 7.6%
- Solar Heat Gain Coefficient (SHGC) 22%
- IP65 Protection

#### Medium transparency PV panels

#### (L VISION 30%)

- Max. power > 34  $W_p/m^2$
- Visible Light Transmittance 17.3%
- U Value 5.7 W/m<sup>2</sup>K
- UV Transmittance: 1.5%
- Exterior reflectance 7.6%
- Solar Heat Gain Coefficient (SHGC) 34%
- IP65 Protection















# Monitoring phase











CARLO GAVAZZI



**FIBARO** 



plugwise

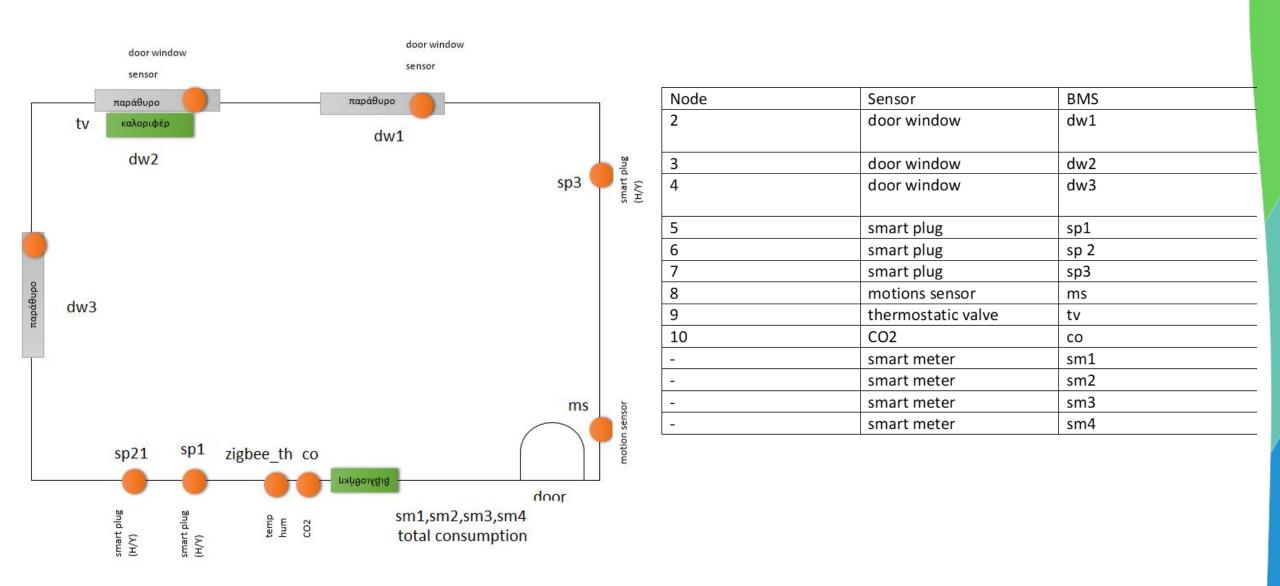


#### The following items have been installed at 4 offices:

- Temperature and humidity sensors (4 items)
- □ Temperature, motion, light sensors (4 items)
- Door-window sensors (12 items)
- Energy meters for sockets/lights (14 items)
- Smart sockets for energy consumption of connected devices (12 items)
- Calorimeters for energy consumption of thermal radiators (4 items)
- Thermostatic valves (4 items)
- CO2 sensors (4 items)
- ❑ Weather station (1 item)
- Wifi repeaters (4 items)
- LED dimmable lights (96 items)

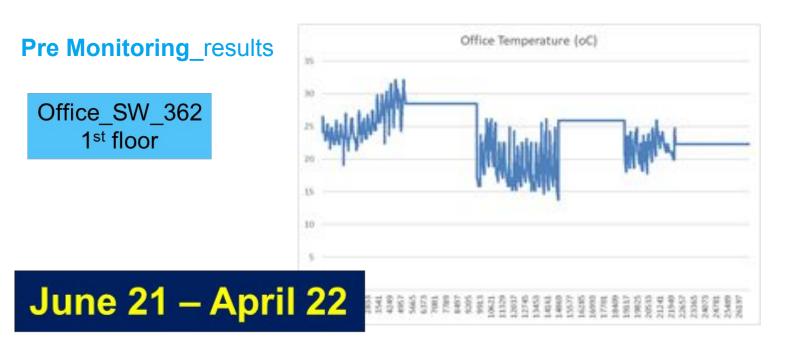
















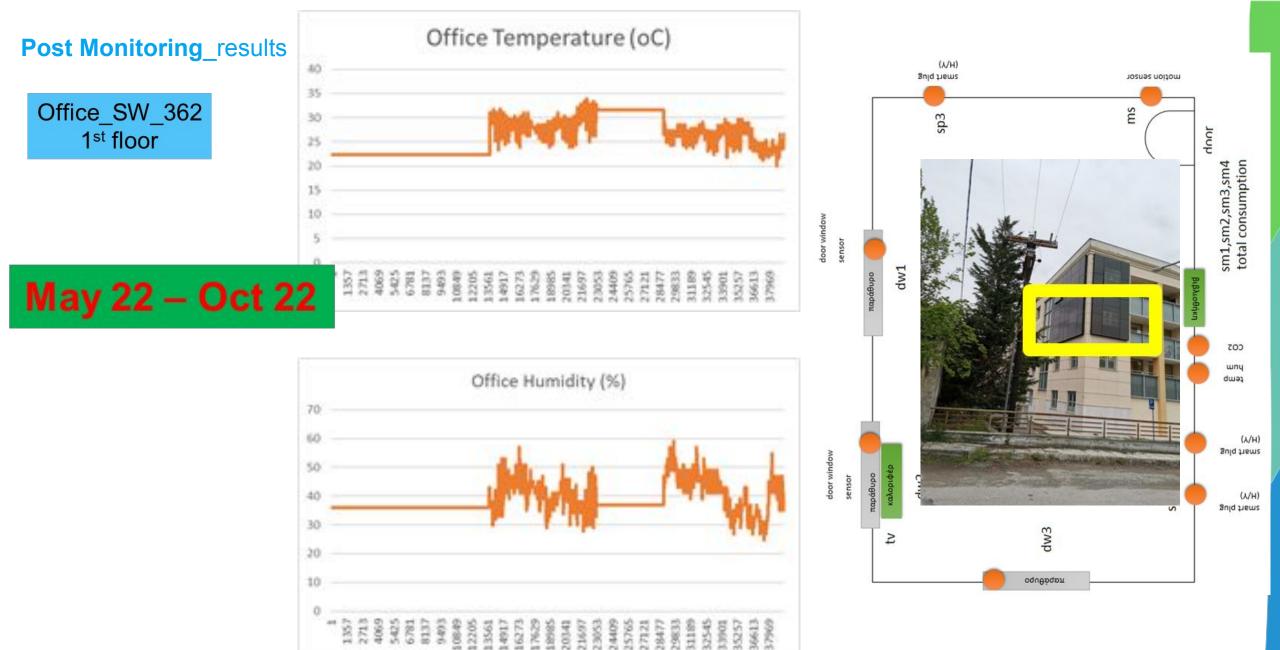








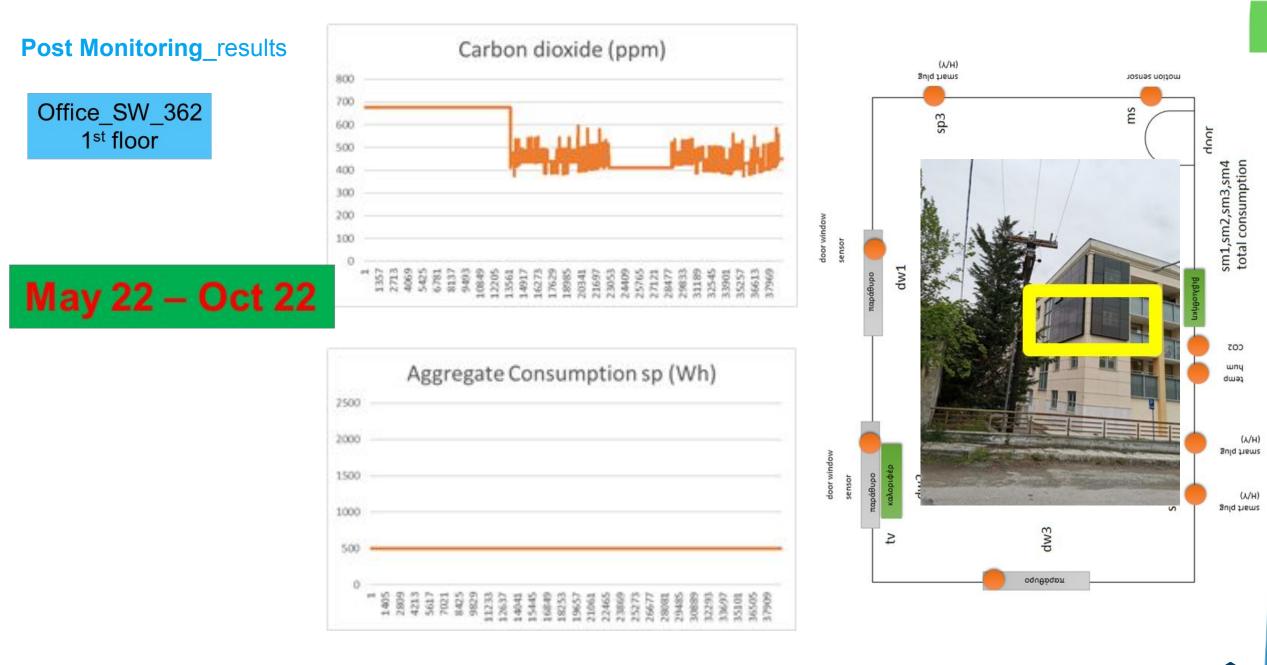
PLUG





**BUILD UP:** Building envelope and facade technologies for efficient buildings







PLUG



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## **Open Discussion and Q&A**

## Any questions?

- about the Plug-N-Harvest project? Ο
- about its circular aspects? Ο
- in regard to the ADBE implementation in Spain? Ο
- or in Greece? Ο



