



Build Up Skills
NL



TRAIN4
SUSTAIN

Application of the Competence Quality Standard to specific sectors and technologies

26-10-2023

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Skill gap analysis

- ✓ Describe the methodology used to develop the skills gap analysis
 - ✓ BUS-NL applies the PROF/TRAC skills gap analysis in combination with the outputs of the [Train4Sustain CEN workshop agreement](#).





Impression of the setup for SkillsMapping

TECHNOLOGY, INTERDISCIPLINARY SKILLS AND PROFESSIONS					Air Conditioning Installers					Airtight builder										
Category 1	Category 2	Category 3	Code	Areas of expertise	current	EE	Gap	1	2	3	4	5	current	EE	Gap	1	2	3	4	5
Environment	EN	Energy	EN1	Energy Simulation	0	1	1						0	1	1					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN2	Smart grid systems	0	1	1						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN2	Home automation/Domotic systems	0	3	3						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN2	Building Management Systems (BMS)	0	3	3						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN2	Renewable Energy communities (sma	0	1	1						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN3	Heating and cooling systems	0	3	3						0	1	1					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN3	Ventilation systems	0	3	3						0	2	2					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN3	Hot water systems (DHW)	0	3	3						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN3	Electric heating systems	0	3	3						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN3	Heat pump systems and geothermal e	0	3	3						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN3	Solar thermal energy systems for heat	0	3	3						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN3	Solar power systems for electricity ge	0	3	3						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN3	Combined Heat and Power (CHP) gene	0	3	3						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN3	Mini wind power generation	0	3	3						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN3	Energy storage systems (long duration	0	3	3						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN4	Thermal insulation	0	1	1						0	4	4					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN4	Building air tightness	0	1	1						0	4	4					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN4	Window and glazing systems	0	1	1						0	4	4					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN4	Solar shading systems	0	1	1						0	2	2					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN4	Passive systems for cooling and heatir	0	3	3						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN4	Energy saving strategies for lighting	0	1	1						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN4	Mitigation strategies for urban therm	0	1	1						0	0	0					
Environment	EN	Energy	EN4	Building occupancy behavior	0	1	1						0	0	0					
Environment	WA	Water	WA1	oor water use management	0	0	0						0	0	0					
Environment	WA	Water	WA1	or water use management	0	0	0						0	0	0					



This project has received funding from the European Union's LIFE programme under grant agreement No 101077358



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Links with Train4Sustain CEN workshop agreement.

Professions	Beroep (NL)	Fase	T4S nummer	Beroepsgroep
4 Architect	Architect	Ontwerp		1 Bouw & architectuur
5	Interieur architect	Ontwerp		1 Bouw & architectuur
6 Mechanical Engineer	Engineer W-installaties & GBS	Ontwerp		2 Installatie
7	Technisch Tekenaar installatie	Ontwerp		2 Installatie
8 Designer	Technisch Tekenaar bouw	Ontwerp		3 Bouw & architectuur
9 Architectural Technologist	Bouwkundig engineer	Ontwerp		3 Bouw & architectuur
10 Structural engineer	Constructeur	Ontwerp		3 Bouw & architectuur
11 Electrical Engineer	Engineer E-installaties & data inst.	Ontwerp		4 Installatie
12 Building Automation Engineer	Engineer gebouwautomatisering	Ontwerp		4 Installatie
13 Lighting specialist	Verlichtingsdeskundige	Ontwerp		4 Installatie
14	Engineer brandveiligheid	Ontwerp		4 Installatie
15 ICT Engineer	ICT Engineer & data analyse	Ontwerp		4 IT
16 Geologist	Geoloog & bodemdeskundige	Ontwerp		5 Omgeving (bodem, groen)
17	Landmeter	Ontwerp		5 Omgeving (bodem, groen)
18 Environmental Engineer	Milieudeskundige	Ontwerp		5 Omgeving (bodem, groen)
19 Landscape Architect	Landschapsarchitect & hovenier	Ontwerp		5 Omgeving (bodem, groen)
20 Landscaper facade	Specialist groene daken en gevels	Ontwerp		5 Omgeving (bodem, groen)
21 Building energy consultants	Energieprestatie adviseur U, W	Alle fasen		6 Energie engineering & advies
22 Energy Auditor	Energie Maatwerkadviseur	Exploitatie		6 Energie engineering & advies
23 Daylighting specialist	Daglichtspecialist	Ontwerp		6 Energie engineering & advies
24 Energy engineer	Energie engineer	Ontwerp		6 Energie engineering & advies
25 Simulation experts	Energiesimulatie expert	Ontwerp		6 Energie engineering & advies



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T4S-ID	TS4 Specialism_en	Specialisme_nl tbv BUS_NL
	SOCIETY	WELZIEN (SOCIETY)
AC	AC Accessibility	Toegankelijkheid
AC1	Barrier free accessibility	Inclusief ontwerpen & integrale toegankelijkheid
AD	Adaptation and resilience to climate change	Klimaatadaptief bouwen
AD1	Climate change resilient buildings	Klimaatbestendig bouwen (hitte, extreme neerslag)
CO	Comfort and well being	Comfort en gezondheid
CO2.1	Indoor Thermal Comfort	Binnenklimaat en binnenluchtkwaliteit
CO2.2	Outdoor Thermal Comfort	Buitenklimaat (thermisch comfort en luchtkwaliteit in de stad)
CO2.3	Building Physics	Bouwfysica
CO3.1	Daylighting	Daglicht toepassing (binnen)
CO3.2	Indoor lighting	Verlichting (binnen)
CO3.3	Outdoor lighting	Verlichting buiten, oriëntatie- & gevelverlichting
CO4.3	Indoor noise management	Beheersing geluid binnen / akoestische isolatie / akoestiek
CO4.4	Environmental noise management	Beheersing omgevingslawaai
CO6.1	Ergonomic and Active Furnishing	Ergonomie van de inrichting
SE	Services for inhabitants	Services voor gebruikers
SE1.1	Communication services	Communicatie diensten
SE2.2	Infrastructure and connectivity	Laadinfrastructuur EV
SE2.3	Internet Of Things	Internet of Things
MO	Mobility	Duurzame mobiliteit
MO1.1	Sustainable mobility strategies	Duurzame mobiliteitsoplossingen, EV



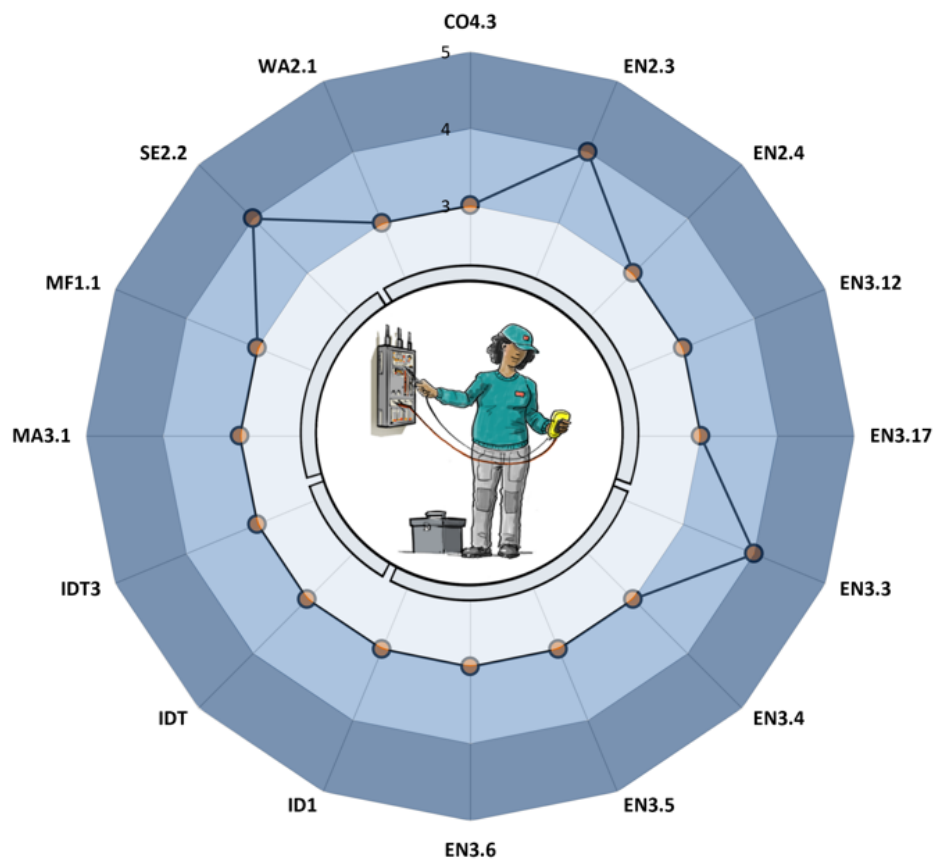
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Result

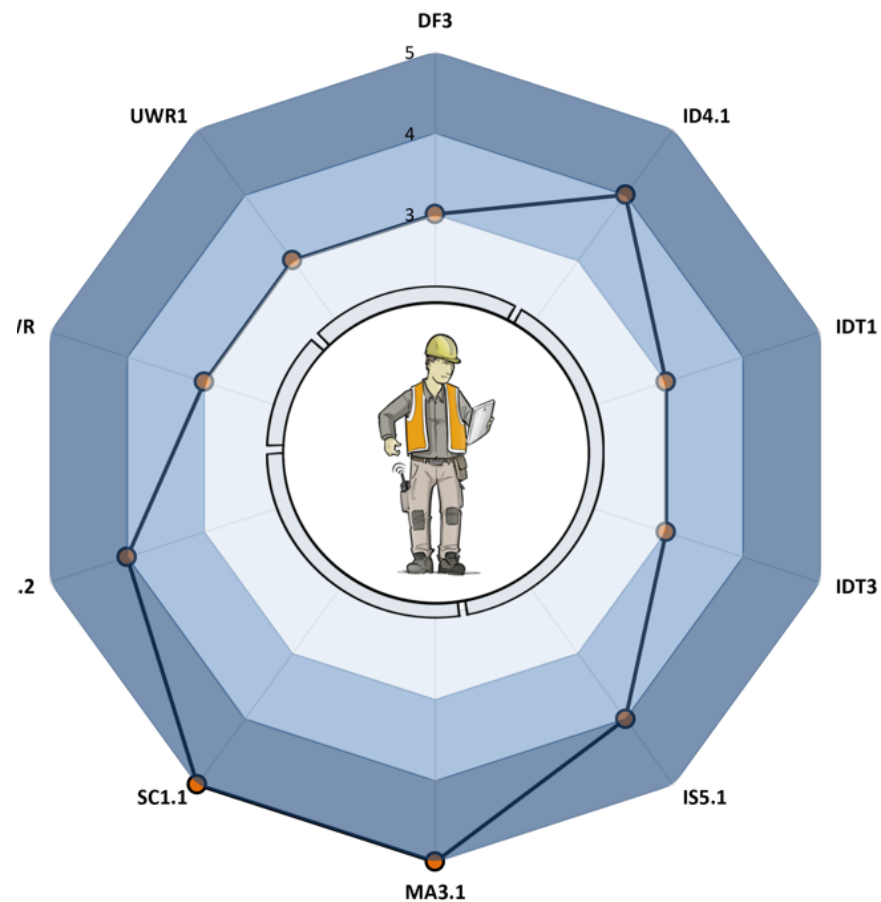


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Installateur W/E



Specialist Afval & logistiek bouwplaats

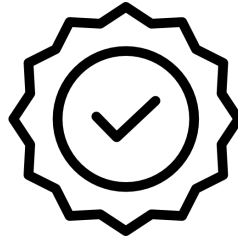


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Link to Task-based qualifications



Practical perspective
on required skills for
circular construction



Increased recognition
of learned skills

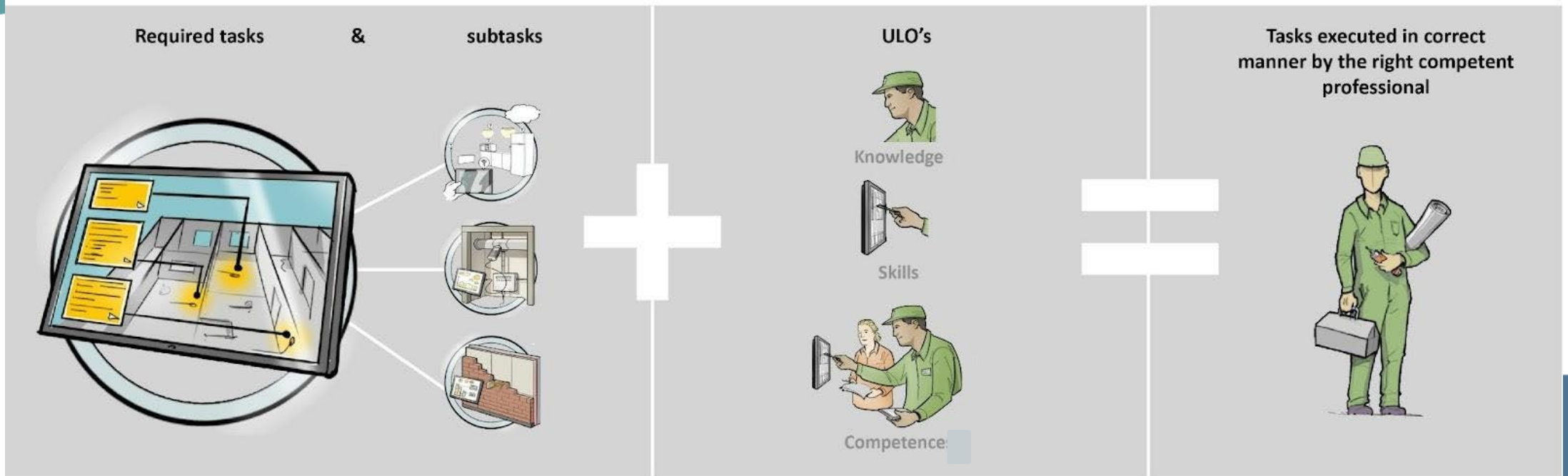


Learning outcomes for
development of
training

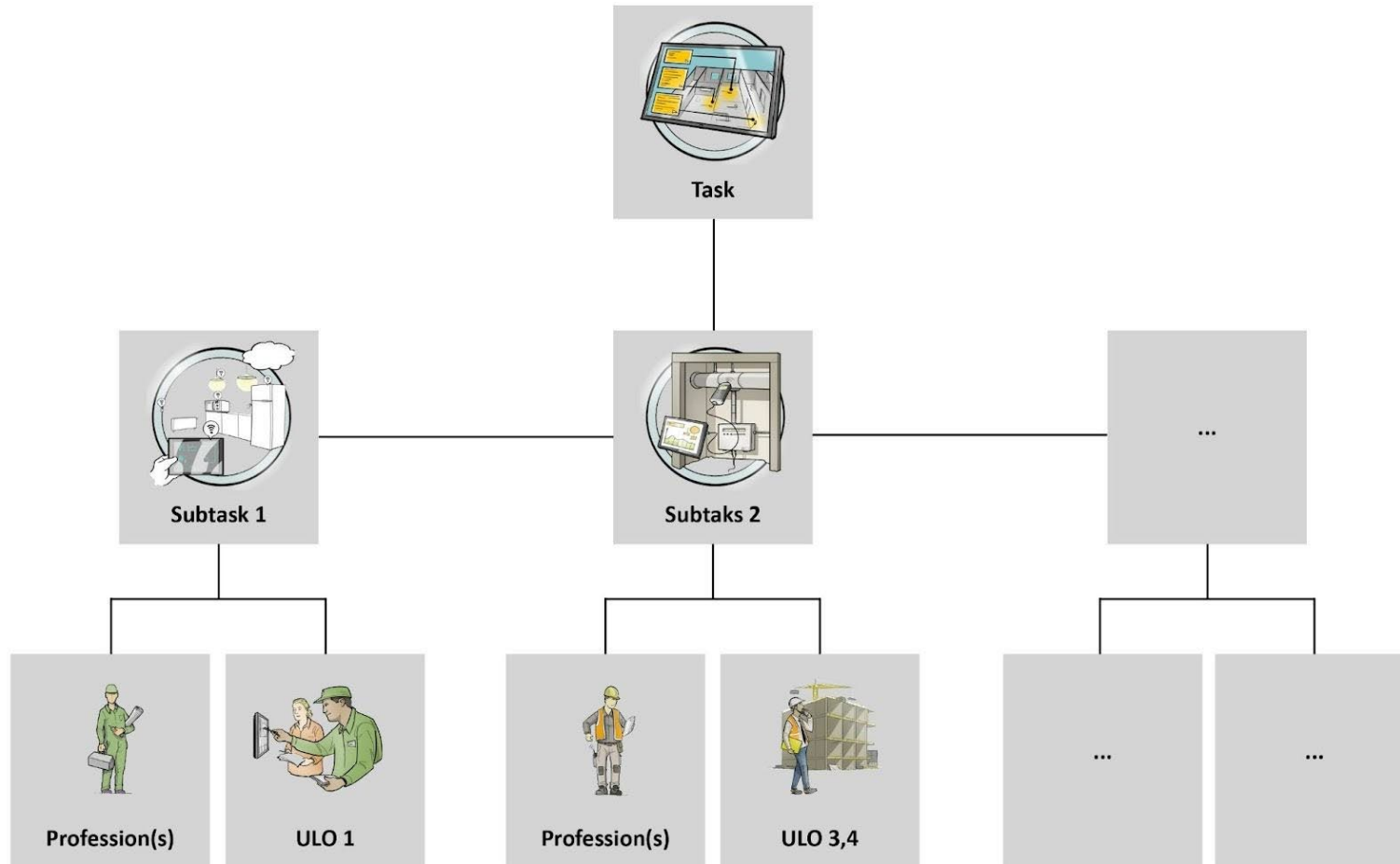


Circularity applied to
different fields in
construction

How does a Task based Qualification work?



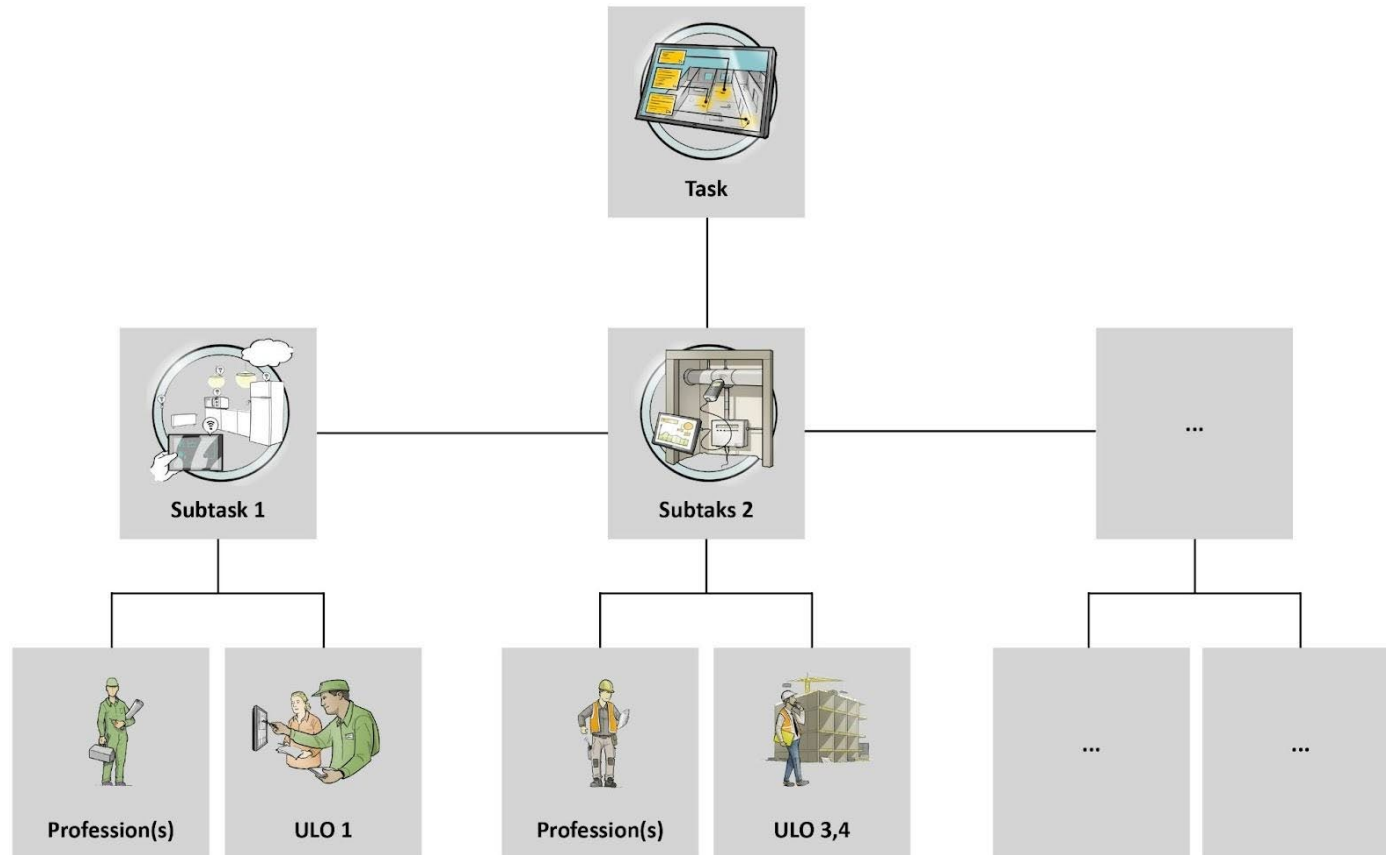
How does a Task based Qualification work?



What is a task based Qualification?



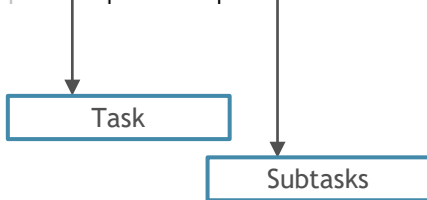
awakening | relevant | innovative | scalable | equitable



Task-based qualifications: How?

Tasks and subtasks

2	Design for the future	81	
2.1	Design to reduce waste during production and use	2, 26, 27, 28	ME, CE, EL, AR
2.2	Design with materials that enable multiple uses	5	ME, CE, EL, AR, BS, HS



Task-based qualifications: How?

Tasks and subtasks

2	Design for the future	81	
2.1	Design to reduce waste during production and use	2, 26, 27, 28	ME, CE, EL, AR
2.2	Design with materials that enable multiple uses	5	ME, CE, EL, AR, BS, HS

Unit of Learning
Outcomes (ULOs)

Professions
acronyms

ULOs are statements regarding what a learner **knows**, **understands** and is **able to do** (including responsibility) on completion of a learning process, which are defined in terms of **knowledge, skills and attitude/responsibility**

Task-based qualifications: How?

Unit of Learning Outcomes (ULOs)

ULO Nr.	Competence	Skills	Knowledge
1	Design with bio-based materials as an alternative for conventional construction materials	Select bio-based materials for the construction project at hand Consider the purpose of the building and the context of the entire building solution, as well as construction requirements When biobased materials are not an option, select proper low impact materials Integrate use of the Material Circularity Indicator (make sure it is not higher than X) Ensure use of materials that have little to no volatile organic compounds (VOC) emissions	Types of bio-based materials in construction such as hemp, seaweed, cork, bamboo, sustainably sourced wood, agricultural residues Advantages and disadvantages of biobased materials Seven functional requirements of building walls Alternative forms of concrete
2	Enact measures that optimise material use to strive for material efficacy	Apply measures that optimise material use to construction projects Combat underutilisation or surplus of materials by sharing products or assets and optimising their use	General knowledge about measures that optimise material use in construction, such as 3D printing or accurate structural design/industrialized prefabricated products

What competence does one need for performing the subtask?

Task-based qualifications: How?

Unit of Learning Outcomes (ULOs)

ULO Nr.	Competence	Skills	Knowledge
1	Design with bio-based materials as an alternative for conventional construction materials	Select bio-based materials for the construction project at hand Consider the purpose of the building and the context of the entire building solution, as well as construction requirements When biobased materials are not an option, select proper low impact materials Integrate use of the Material Circularity Indicator (make sure it is not higher than X) Ensure use of materials that have little to no volatile organic compounds (VOC) emissions	Types of bio-based materials in construction such as hemp, seaweed, cork, bamboo, sustainably sourced wood, agricultural residues Advantages and disadvantages of biobased materials Seven functional requirements of building walls Alternative forms of concrete
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↓

What competence does one need for performing the subtask?

↓

What should one be able to do in order to gain competence?

Task-based qualifications: How?

Unit of Learning Outcomes (ULOs)

ULO Nr.	Competence	Skills	Knowledge
1	Design with bio-based materials as an alternative for conventional construction materials	Select bio-based materials for the construction project at hand Consider the purpose of the building and the context of the entire building solution, as well as construction requirements When biobased materials are not an option, select proper low impact materials Integrate use of the Material Circularity Indicator (make sure it is not higher than X) Ensure use of materials that have little to no volatile organic compounds (VOC) emissions	Types of bio-based materials in construction such as hemp, seaweed, cork, bamboo, sustainably sourced wood, agricultural residues Advantages and disadvantages of biobased materials Seven functional requirements of building walls Alternative forms of concrete
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What competence does one need for performing the subtask?

What should one be able to do in order to gain competence?

What is prerequisite knowledge to become competent?



Technology based Qualification With several levels of detail

Example from SEetheSkills

PV Installation		
Nr	Tasks	Sub-tasks
EN3.7.1	Understand the importance of solar power systems for electricity generation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recall the main types of PV systems (e.g. grid tied, off gried, hybrid, w/o battery storage) Discuss the feasibility studies of solar power systems for electricity generation within a design team Understand the influence of external aspects on the performance (e.g. orientation, shadowing)
EN3.7.1	Understand the importance of solar power systems for electricity generation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognize or applies the main installation types and building integration Expound the solar radiation exposure and energy production Analyse the feasibility studies of solar power systems for electricity generation within a design team Comprehend the influence of external aspects on the performance (e.g. orientation, shadowing)





Example from BUS-NL network on heatpumps

Tasks	Sub-tasks	ULO Nr.
Advise about heat pump installation (first mechanic S&O)		
	Advise on the technical aspects of climate control systems	4;5
	Identify points for attention and risks surrounding the heat pump system	6
	Advise solutions around the heat pump system	6
Advise on the heat pump installation (work manager)		
	Advise on the operation and interaction of different types of heat pumps and their areas of application	1;2;7;8;9
	Advise on the technical aspects of climate control systems	10;4;62
	Advise on the technical feasibility of a heat pump system	1;2;3;11
	Identify points for attention and risks surrounding the heat pump system	6
	Advise solutions around the heat pump system	1;6;12;20;22;23;24
Advise on the heat pump installation - preconditions (work manager)		
	Apply the applicable legislation and regulations (soil energy systems)	13;14;25
	Applies the applicable laws and regulations (other)	15;13;26;27;28;29;30;31;32;33;34
	Determine energetic and economic feasibility of the heat pump system	16;35;36
	Determine and recommend about the energy performance and monitoring	17;21
	Determine and advise on the critical parameters (construction and comfort) of the home/object	1;18;23;37
Design and dimension the heat pump installation/ heat pump system (work manager)		
	Determine the structural situation and collects necessary data about the space required by the installation, the necessary measures regarding noise, ventilation and supply temperature	100;101;89;90;102;5;74;103;104;105;18;7;19;38;39;20
	Choose from the different system concepts	100;101;89;90;102;5;74;103;104;105;1;40;41;42;43;44;45



Example of a qualification focussed on principles



Scope of circular construction skills qualifications



Included

- **Integrating circular principles** in existing work activities
- Focus on working as a member of the construction **value chain**
- Including **interdisciplinary skills**:
 - Collaboration
 - Research and evaluation
 - Education

Not included

- ~~Detailed skills and knowledge~~
- ~~Technology specific (e.g. details of installing heat pumps, specifics of designing pre-fabricated structures)~~



The main Tasks



1	Prioritise regenerative and efficient use of resources
2	Design for the future
3	Assemble/construct for the future
4	Rethink the business model
5	Stretch the lifetime
6	Use secondary resources
7	Incorporate digital technology
8	Collaborate to create joint value
9	Strengthen and advance knowledge



Task 1

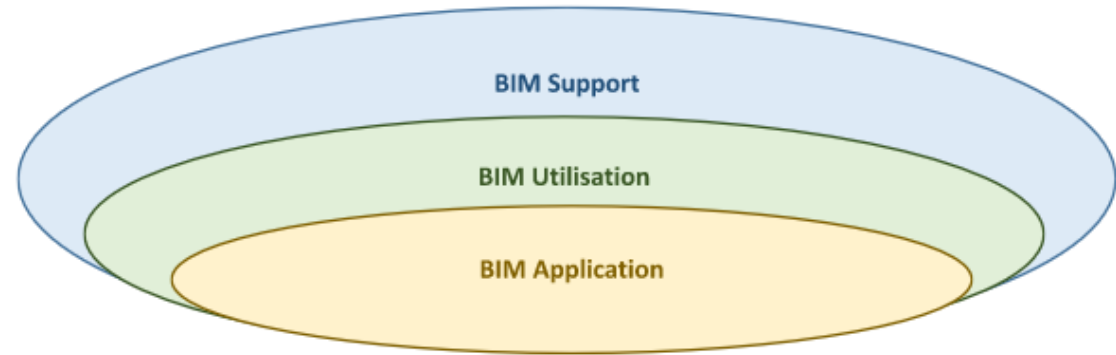
1	Prioritise regenerative and efficient use of resources		81
1.1		Design with bio-based, non-toxic and/or non-critical materials	1, 2, 3, 4
1.2		Replace energy sources with less impactful alternatives	8
1.3		Apply suitable energy efficiency measures to the building design (taking into account building purpose and climate)	9
1.4		Generate energy from renewable sources - e.g. solar, sustainable biomass	10
1.5		Apply measures that replace freshwater with less impactful alternatives	6
1.6		Enact water efficiency measures	7, 15
1.7		Source bio-based, reusable, non-toxic and non-critical materials	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 36
1.8		Source local and lightweight materials	74

Process targeted Qualification



Step 1 – Define Main Specialisms

- BIM application – 6x
- BIM utilisation – 5x
- BIM support – 2x



- Differentiate between ‘making’ and ‘using’ BIM



ID	Specialism	Group
BA-1	BIM Management	BIM Application
BA-2	BIM Project Management	
BA-3	BIM Coordination	
BA-4	BIM Modelling	
BA-5	BIM Engineering	
BA-6	BIM Programming	
BU-1	Capturing and Representing	BIM Utilisation
BU-2	Planning and Conceptualizing	
BU-3	Simulating and Quantifying	
BU-4	Constructing and Fabricating	
BU-5	Operating and Maintaining	
BU-6	Monitoring and Controlling	
BU-7	Controlling and Extending	
BS-1	Project Data Management	BIM Support
BS-2	System Administration	

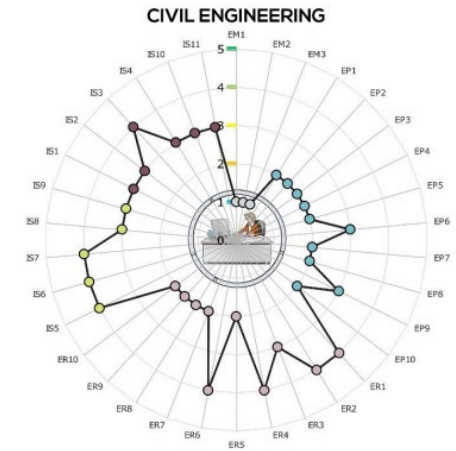


Step 2&3 – Define professions and Relate to specialisms



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- To understand further development of professions using BIM
 - Designers: Architect
 - Contractors: Project Manager, Foreperson
 - Clients: Building Owner/Operator
 - Public Administration: Building Inspector
- Mapping current situation and future situation



Step 4 – Add tasks and subtasks



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- Each specialism gets their own set of tasks and subtasks
- Duplication of tasks is possible

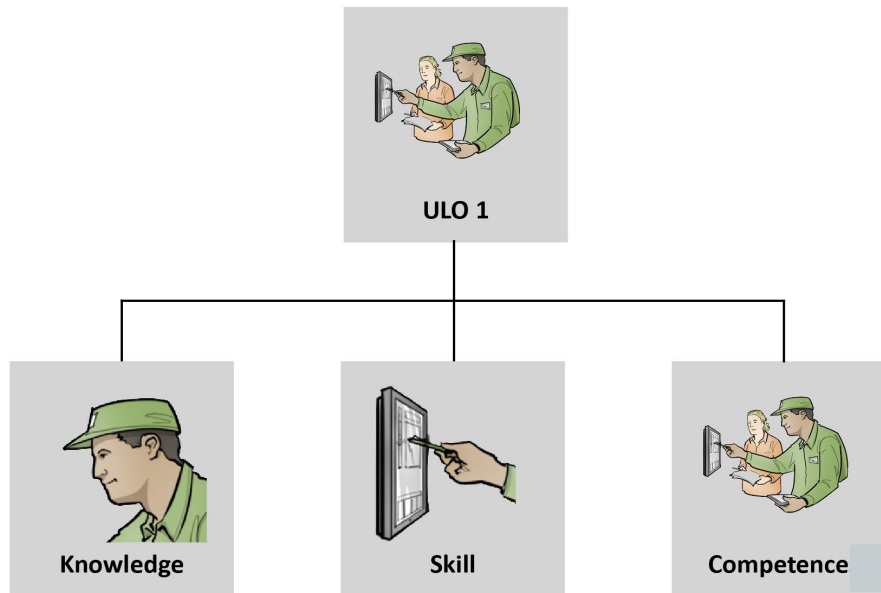
Group	ID	Specialism	Task	Subtask
BIM Application	BA-1	BIM Management	BA-1 task 1	BA-1 task 1.1
				BA-1 task 1.2
			BA-1 task 2	
				BA-1 task 3
			BA-1 task 4	
				BA-1 task 4.2
	BA-1 task 5	BA-1 task 4.3		
		BA-1 task 5.1		
	BA-1 task 6	BA-1 task 5.2		
	BA-2	BIM Project Management	BA-2 task 1	BA-2 task 1.1
				BA-2 task 1.2
			BA-2 task 2	BA-2 task 1.3
				BA-2 task 1.4
BA-3	BIM Coordination	tbd	tbd	
BA-4	BIM Modelling	tbd	tbd	
BA-5	BIM Engineering	tbd	tbd	
BA-6	BIM Programming	tbd	tbd	
BIM Utilisation	BU-1	Capturing and Representing	tbd	tbd
	BU-2	Planning and Conceptualizing	tbd	tbd
	BU-3	Simulating and Quantifying	tbd	tbd
	BU-4	Constructing and Fabricating	tbd	tbd
	BU-5	Operating and Maintaining	BU-5 task 1	BU-5 task 1.1
				BU-5 task 1.2
			BU-5 task 1.3	
			BU-5 task 1.4	
			BU-5 task 1.5	
	BU-5 task 2	BU-5 task 1.6		
BU-5 task 2.1				
BU-5 task 2.2				
BU-5 task 3				
BU-5 task 4				
BU-5 task 5	BU-5 task 5.1			
	BU-5 task 5.2			
BU-6	Monitoring and Controlling	tbd	tbd	
BU-7	Controlling and Extending	tbd	tbd	
BIM Support	BS-1	Project Data Management	tbd	tbd
	BS-2	System Administration	tbd	tbd



Step 5 & 6 – Define and add ULOs



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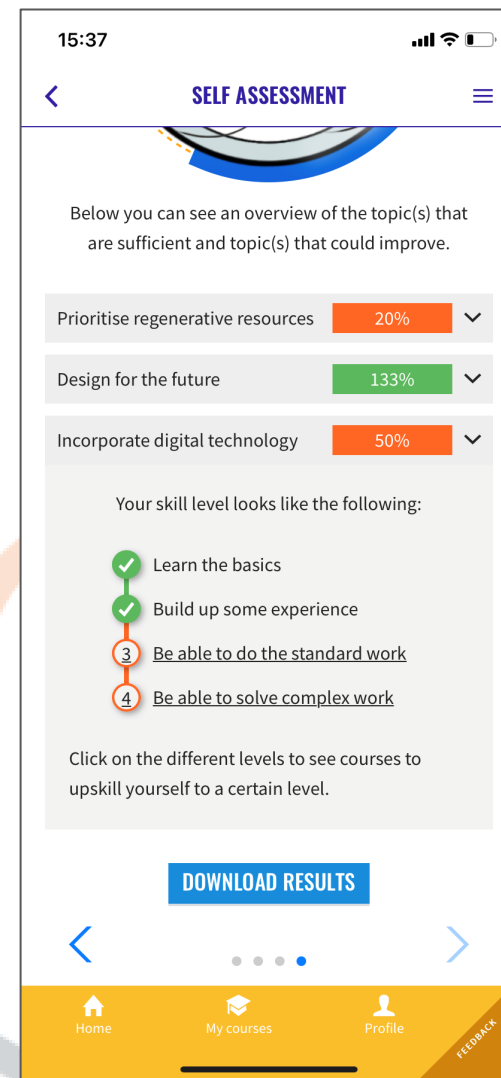
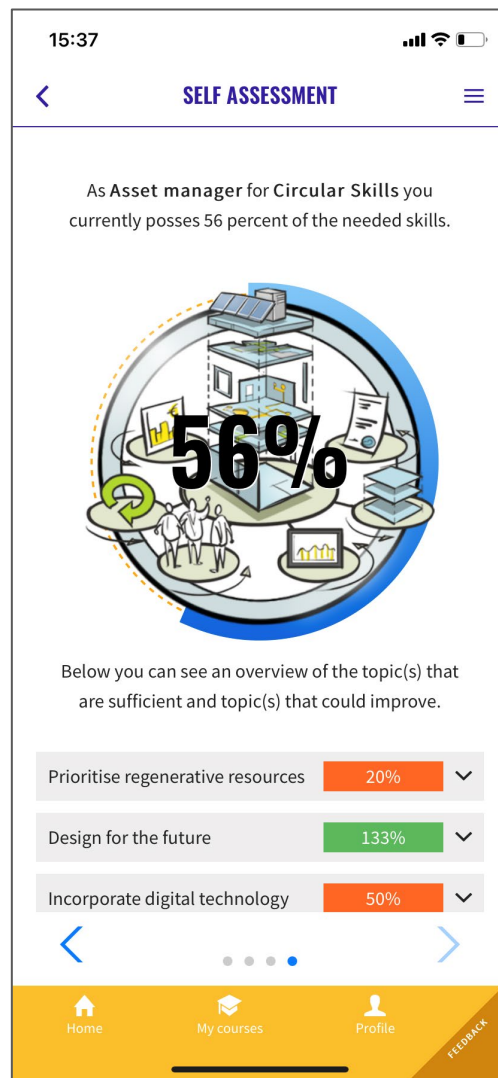
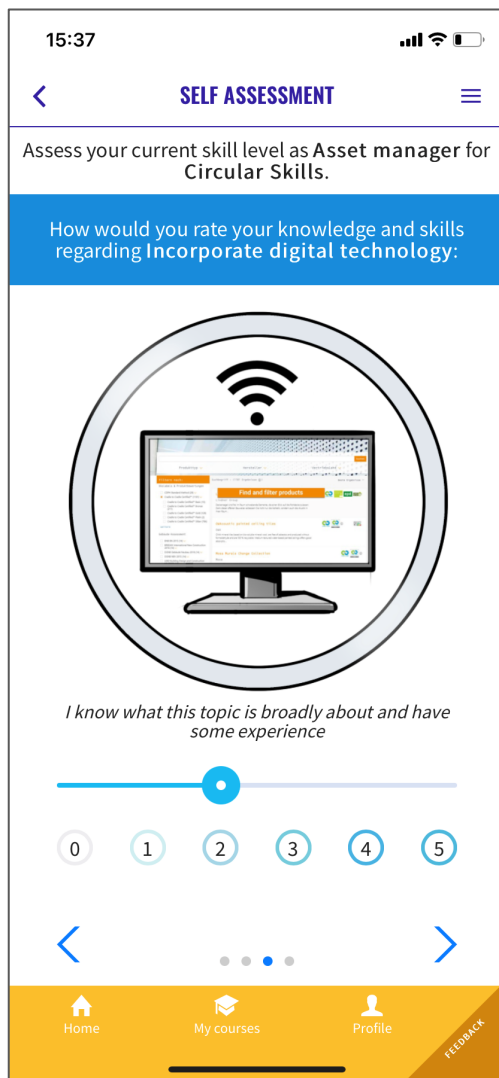
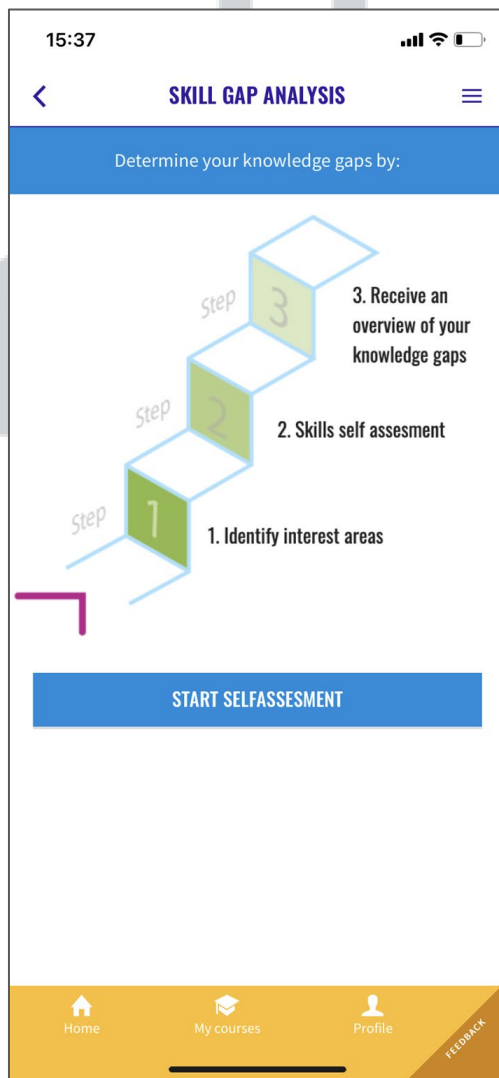


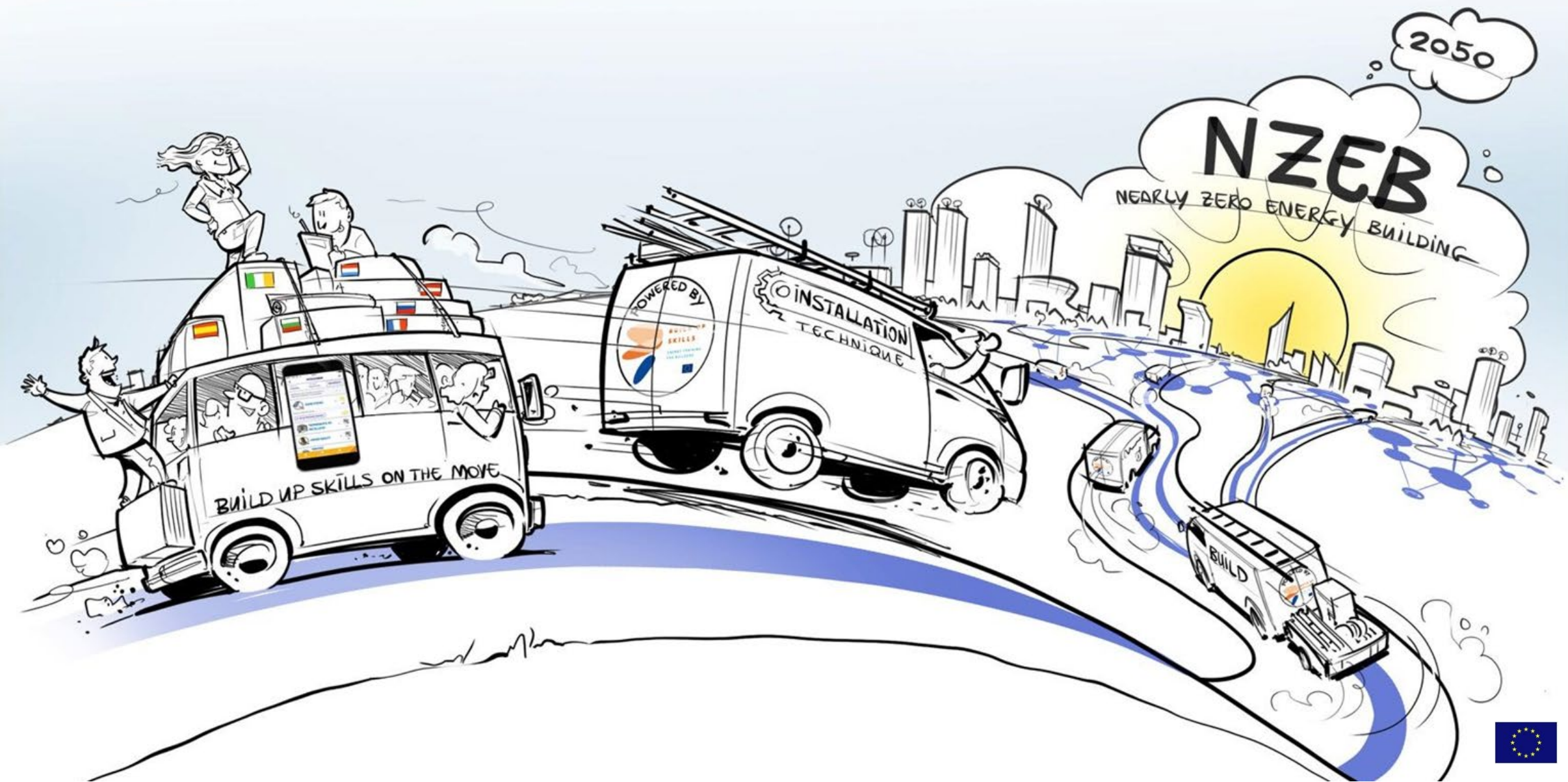
Result



<https://www.ariseproject.eu/d-3-3-qualification-framework-of-sustainable-energy-skills-leveraged-by-digitalisation-incl-bim/>

Use of data in the BUILD UP Skills advisor-app





Colophon

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DuneWorks



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